## Translator's Note

The Infrarealists share a certain set of cultural, political, and literary circumstances that inform their work, as detailed by Rubén Medina in the introduction to this section. Their work in and of itself, however, is highly heterogeneous. One way to consider this loosely unified heterogeneity is to think of the Infrarealists as carrying out a critical rereading of the historical avant-garde through their writing. The literary influences they valued are placed at the fore in the manifestos written by Roberto Bolaño and Mario Santiago Papasquiaro that open this section. For example, the title of Bolaño's manifesto "Leave It All, Once More," as Medina points out, is a nod to a 1922 text in which André Breton called for readers to leave Dada behind (as well as their wives and mistresses). In his own manifesto, Santiago Papasquiaro includes a long list of movements and writers that he felt directly influenced him. Conserving the diversity of their styles and approaches is important to Santiago Papasquiaro not only because of the variety of influences which can be found in their work, but also because of what we might call the Bolaño phenomenon. Bolaño's figure looms large over the members of the group: they are inextricably linked to his work thanks to their representation as the "Visceral Realists" in his novel *The Savage* Detectives (1998). With Bolaño's subsequent rise in international fame, his work has been widely translated, read, and interpreted. The work of the other Infrarealists has not.

However, there has been some pioneering work done on translating Santiago Papasquiaro's work into English, notably and laudably by Cole Heinowitz, whose afterword concludes this section. She has published two important translated volumes to date: the chapbook collection *Beauty Is Our Spiritual Guernica* (Commune Editions, 2015), which includes her version of Santiago Papasquiaro's "Infrarealist Manifesto" along with the daunting long poem "Already Far from the Road" and, together with Alexis Graman, the even longer and more daunting *Advice from 1 Disciple of Marx to 1 Heidegger Fanatic* (Wave Books, 2013).

In addition to making certain that the genealogy and referential framework of the Infrarealists are present in this translation to the greatest degree possible, I felt that it was essential to capture the timbre of this diverse set of voices and to reproduce the varied linguistic registers of the original Spanish. From Santiago Papasquiaro's guttural growl to Bruno Montané Krebs's occasionally classical sounding style, or from Edgar Artaud Jarry's urgent playfulness to María Guadalupe Ochoa Ávila's incantatory, hymn-like pieces, my intention was to do my best as a translator to get out of the way of each poet's voice and let it speak for itself in a new language.

§

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

The editors of *Chicago Review* express their gratitude to Rubén Medina and John Burns for their wisdom, enthusiasm, and tireless efforts as collaborators on behalf of this project.

We are also indebted to María Guadalupe Ochoa Ávila, Pedro Damián Bautista, Gerardo González, Claudia Kerik, Edgar Artaud Jarry (Edgar Altamirano Carmona), and Geles Lebrija, who generously provided photographs and historical information.

Our thanks to Kent Johnson for his consultation, and to Cole Heinowitz for her equally indispensable sagacity and support. We are grateful to Lauren Daurizio for her expert assistance with the visual materials in this section.

The Editors